General index

adaptation 15ff, 43, 46, 53, 59, 61, 85, 96, 155, 156, 172, 173, 179, 181, 197, 199, 201, 223, 230, 231, 241, 243, 247ff, 256, 258, 269
aestivation 241, 243, 248, 257, 258
Africa 30
air exposure 246
alarm response 181
Alaska 4
algae 117ff, 139, 143, 144, 183, 191, 196, 197, 273
algal communities 130
algal defences 125
algal extract 191, 192, 195
alginate 193
alimentary tract 3
allele frequencies (see also gene frequencies) 29ff, 46, 58, 92, 95, 114
allometry 85, 162, 172
allopatric 24, 62, 111, 112, 228
allopatric speciation 2, 15
allozyme variation 53, 59, 65
allozymes 30, 61, 96, 113, 223, 271
America 141
amphipods 130
analysis of covariance (ANCOVA) 159, 195, 227
analysis of variance (ANOVA) 74, 79, 82, 159, 165ff, 265
anatomical characters 1, 2
annelids 150
Antarctic 212
antipredatory 155, 176
apertural lip 173, 185
apertural tooth 156ff, 166ff, 181
apomorphic 15, 16
aragonite 3, 5, 199ff
archaeogastropoda 199
Arctic 2, 15
assimilation efficiency 121
assortative mating 50, 54, 270
Atlantic 1, 2, 14, 15, 25, 30, 42, 55ff, 71, 111, 133, 135, 147, 156, 214, 244, 272, 273
Australia 42, 241, 242, 248ff
autapomorphy 6, 11, 12, 13
average linkage clustering (UPGMA) 29, 34, 37, 39, 64, 94, 95, 105

bacteria 118, 150
Bahamas 244
Baltic Sea 213
barnacle 22, 101, 107, 132, 140, 157ff, 174, 193, 196
barnacle consumption 155, 167
barnacle zone 71ff, 89ff
barrier 25, 107, 111, 239, 241, 242, 256, 258
behaviour 115, 122, 124, 174, 175, 180, 191, 196, 197, 229, 243ff, 261ff
  avoidance behaviour 174
  feeding behaviour 118, 120, 135, 191, 192
  homing behaviour 132
behavioural adaptations 248, 256, 257
Belgium/Belgian 90, 99ff
benthic egg capsules 183
biochemical genetics 271, 272
biogeographical regions 16
biogeography 1, 2, 14, 99, 201, 272
biological clock 124
biomass 144
biomechanical 212
Bivalvia 199, 201, 212
black lichen 92
blue-green algae 153
body weight 155ff, 229
bottleneck 58, 99, 106, 107
breakwater 92, 99ff, 194, 196
British Columbia 4
Britain/British 60, 63, 64, 141, 196, 223, 224, 230, 244, 272
British Isles 72, 90
brood pouch 6, 7, 22, 23, 74, 225, 226
brood weight 223ff
bryozoans 141, 143
Buccinidae 199
bursa copulatrix 6, 267

caenogastropoda 199, 205, 211, 212
calcite 3, 5, 14, 199ff
calcium carbonate 199, 213
California 4, 57, 59
Canada/Canadian 2, 30, 104
canonical variate analysis 186, 226, 227, 230, 272
Caribbean 54, 55, 65
cellulose 193
Cenozoic 1
cercariae 184
Channel Islands 22, 30, 104
character displacement 24
chemical cues 117, 135, 180, 266
chemical defence 117, 135
chemical properties of algae 273
chemical stimuli 231

ciliary field 22
clades 199, 201
cladistic analysis 1, 3, 10ff, 30, 31
cladogram 2, 12, 14, 15, 207, 211
classification 14
clinal variation 94
cluster analysis 30, 39
co-evolution 132
coefficient of variation 220
colonization 140, 142, 217
colonization rate 100, 106
colour 217ff
colour of digestive gland 186
colour pattern of head 5, 10
colour pattern of shell 72
colour polymorphism 144
community structure 118, 139ff
competition 118, 131
constraints 140
copepods 150
copula duration 264ff
copulation 261ff
  intersexual copulation 261ff
  interspecific copulation 262
  intrasexual copulation 261ff
copulation time 261, 263
cryptic 239
cyanobacteria 118

desert land snails 247, 248
desiccation 42, 227, 229, 241ff
detritus 142
development 1, 3, 9, 10, 180
developmental characters 16
developmental homeostasis 220
developmental types 2, 15
diatoms 118ff, 130, 132, 142, 150
differentiation (genetic) 34, 35, 43, 89, 113
digenean parasites 74, 184, 188, 190, 263
dinoflagellates 150
direct development 57, 65, 96, 99, 100, 106, 233
dislodgement 41, 43, 107, 156, 223, 239
dispersal 41, 53, 56ff, 96, 99, 106, 107, 233
distribution (see also microdistribution) 21ff, 30, 100, 142, 143, 145, 272
  vertical distribution 244, 246, 249
dynamometer 236

ecomorph 271
ecophenotypic 156, 181
ecotype 11, 63, 96

effluent of crabs 155
egg capsules 7, 8, 10, 14, 262
egg mass 21, 24, 26, 60, 99, 109, 112, 142, 143, 184, 233
  benthic egg mass 14, 16, 272
  pelagic egg mass 16
Eire (see also Irish) 30, 104
electrophoresis 15, 29, 31, 39, 42, 53, 61, 63, 72, 90, 100, 109, 111, 113
emergence 246ff, 253, 254, 257
emergence periods 243, 245
endogenous rhythm 124, 125
energy consumption 242
England 21ff, 104, 233
environmental influence 273
environmental variance 41
enzyme variation 53
enzymes 30, 54, 60, 90, 92, 114, 115
ephemeral algae 131, 192
epilithic microalgae 117
epiphytes 139ff, 148, 153, 183, 273
epiphytic algae 117, 129, 131
estuary 21, 23, 24, 130
eulittoral 131
Europe/European 21ff, 30, 55ff, 89, 90, 101, 104, 111, 133, 135, 140, 272
evaporative cooling 241ff
evolution (rate of) 38, 39
evolutionary arms race 144
evolutionary clock 29, 35
evolutionary development 144
evolutionary divergence 29, 34, 35, 49
evolutionary history 29, 31, 37, 38
evolutionary relationship 271, 273
evolutionary sequence 7
evolutionary time 65, 106
evolutionary trees 29, 35, 37, 53
exposed habitats etc. 23ff, 41ff, 73, 85, 91, 131, 133, 155, 156, 158, 184, 223, 224, 233, 239, 240, 262
exposed shore phenotype 160ff
exposure to infection 183
exudates 122ff

F statistic 227
faecal pellets 119
fecundity 261
feeding 151, 167, 173, 174, 180, 181, 191, 192, 264, 273
feeding apparatus 118, 125, 135
feeding behaviour see behaviour
feeding habits 147, 153, 154
feeding mechanisms 118
feeding rate 125, 167, 168, 174

Fitch-Margoliash method 29, 34ff
fitness 43ff, 53, 59, 96, 140, 141, 145, 261
Florida 57
fluorescence microscopy 147, 148, 154
food preference 197
food value 122
foot 241, 246ff
foraging 117, 119, 124, 130, 174, 192, 241ff
foraging behaviour 117, 122, 124
fossil record 2
founder effects/events 30, 34, 38, 53, 58, 100, 106, 272
France/French 22, 25, 26, 90, 57, 133
fucoid algae 263
fungi 118

gas exchange 243
gene diversity (see also genetic diversity) 94
gene flow 37, 56ff, 71, 89, 90, 94, 96, 102, 107, 233
gene frequencies (see also allele frequencies) 29, 30, 39, 104, 234, 240
gene pool 240
generalist 140, 142
genetic basis 156, 217
genetic bottleneck 272
genetic component 231
genetic constraints 49
genetic distance
  Nei's genetic distance 30, 31, 35, 62, 64, 105
  Rogers's genetic distance 30
genetic distance/difference/differentiation 29ff, 37ff, 41ff, 53ff, 96, 99, 106, 107, 272
genetic diversity (see also gene diversity) 59, 92
genetic diversity (Nei's method) 57, 92
genetic drift 30, 38, 46, 50, 57, 61, 89
genetic effects 231
genetic influence 273
genetic variation 53ff, 89ff, 103ff
geographical isolation 49
geographical scale 224
germlings 117ff, 127, 131
gestation period 111
gland, jelly 6, 7, 10, 14, 22, 225
glands
  adhesive glands 185
  digestive glands 185
  penial glands 5, 10, 14, 223
  reproductive glands 185
  salivary glands 11
grazing 117ff, 139ff, 191ff, 273
growth 167, 209, 217, 220
growth rate 42, 43, 61, 65, 140, 156, 172, 173, 179, 184, 231
gut contents 147ff

habitat characteristics 272
Hardy-Weinberg deviation 53
Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium 54, 56, 94
Hawaii 42
heat absorption 241, 242
heat coma 244ff
Hennigian analysis 31
herbivory 117ff, 139ff, 147, 191, 192, 273
heritability 43ff, 85
hermaphroditism 5, 10
heterozygosity 50, 54ff, 94, 102ff, 115
heterozygosity theory of Van Valen 60
heterozygote advantage 54
heterozygote deficiency 54, 56, 94
heterozygote excess 54
homoplasy 12
Hong Kong 59, 212, 244ff
hybridisation 66, 96, 112ff
hybridisation failure 111
hybrids 109ff

Iceland 71ff, 89ff, 104, 106, 107, 133
identification of species 21, 22, 223, 233, 250
immigration rates 272
inbreeding 106
inbreeding coefficient 104
India 4
Indo-Pacific 217
intermigration (see also migration) 41, 50
intertidal gradient 71, 72, 85, 90, 105
Irish (see also Eire) 57
Isle of Man 24, 60, 71ff, 89ff, 104, 132, 134, 141
isoenzymes 2
isolating mechanisms 115
Israel 60
Italy 30, 58, 59, 104

Japan 4, 55, 244

kairomonic influence 192

laboratory breeding population 273
lichens 117, 130, 151, 153
life cycle 142, 184, 217
life history 117, 135, 139ff, 180, 183, 184, 189, 190, 272
life history traits 41
light microscopy 3, 147, 148, 154
limpets 117, 119, 203
lip thickness 159, 161, 166ff

location on the shore 21, 23
locomotion 250, 251

macroalgae 107, 118, 130ff, 140, 142, 148ff, 183, 196, 273
macrophytes 192, 193
Madeira 4
Mahalanobis distance 227
Maine 31
mangrove 117, 130, 217, 246, 271
mantle cavity 6, 243, 248, 250
Massachusetts 133
mate identification 261, 262
mating (see also random mating) 45, 96, 111, 261–263
mating behaviour 262
maximum likelihood estimate 29, 34ff
mechanical stress 218
Mediterranean 30, 60
metabolic cost 121
metabolic rate 174, 243, 248
micro-environmental gradient 95
micro-epiphytes 183
micro-epiphytic grazer 139
micro-habitats 71, 90, 94ff
microalgae 121, 130ff, 140ff, 149ff, 192, 273
microdistribution (see also distribution) 147
microflora 117, 130, 133, 147
microgeographic 115
micrograzers 140
microhabitats 124, 267
microzonation 243
migration (see also intermigration) 2, 15, 44ff, 85, 94, 96, 239
mineralogy 199, 201, 211
Miocene 2
monophyletic 1, 2, 14, 15, 29, 31
morphological adaptations 248
morphological characters 271
morphological data 42
morphological responses 173, 174, 180, 181
morphological traits 41, 159, 273
morphological trajectories 171
morphological variation 71ff, 160
morphology 223
morphometrics 24, 73, 84, 90, 179, 189, 272
mortality 184, 220
mucus 243ff, 253, 258
mucus trails 267
multiple discriminant analysis 186
multivariate analysis 72, 186, 272
Muricidae (see also Thaididae) 199
musselbed 192, 194, 196
mutation 268
mutation rate 107

nematodes 150
nerve ring 11
nervous function 250
nervous system 191
neutral loci 96
neutral theory 59
New Hampshire 31
New York 133
New Zealand 42, 212
niche 59, 60, 183
non-allopatric speciation 43
North America/North American 30, 57, 133, 243, 273
North Sea 213
Northern Ireland 30, 104, 143
Norway/Norwegian 71ff, 89ff, 104, 132
Nova Scotia 84
nurse cells 1, 3, 6, 14
nutrition 121, 268

omnivores 147, 153, 154
operculum 227ff, 243ff
ophistobranches 191, 192
opportunists 118, 129
optimal foraging 257
optimal forgaging theory 192
optimal mating strategies 262
Orkney Islands 4
osmotic stress 124
Outer Hebrides 4
outgroup 3, 11–13, 211, 212
oviduct 3
oviparous 21, 25, 26, 60, 109, 112, 113, 147
ovipositor 183, 185, 186
ovoviviparous 7, 9, 10, 16, 21, 23, 56ff, 109, 112, 262
oxygen uptake rate 241ff

Pacific 1, 2, 3, 14, 15, 42, 65, 66, 147, 156, 179, 181, 207, 212, 272
palaeontology 2
pallial oviduct 1, 6, 7, 9, 22, 113
Papua New Guinea 218
paraphyletic 1, 14
parasites 183ff, 263
parasitic castration 183, 184, 189, 269
parasitic gigantism 183, 184, 188, 189
parasitized 261, 265, 269
parental investment 223
parsimony 1, 3, 12ff, 30, 34
Pectinidae 213

pelagic egg capsules, see egg capsules
pelagic larvae 56ff
pelagic larval phase 217
peninsula 21, 23, 24
penis 3, 5, 72, 74, 90, 262, 263, 267
penis morphology 183ff, 269
periostracum 207
Peru 247
phagomodulatory agents 196
phagostimulant 193, 197
phenetic clustering 30, 35, 37, 39
phenotypic plasticity 44, 50, 155, 176ff
phenotypic response 231
pheromones 267
photosynthesis 140
phylogenetic analysis 1, 3, 11, 16, 199, 212
phylogenetic analysis using parsimony (PAUP) 11ff, 34
phylogenetic character 7
phylogenetic constraints 15, 16
phylogenetic hypothesis 2, 15
phylogeny 29ff, 201, 272, 273
physical constraints 144, 269
physical properties 217, 220, 273
physiological adaptations 242, 256ff
physiological barrier 256, 258
physiological responses 248, 255
physiology 189, 174
pigmentation 5, 185, 186
planktonic developer 106
planktonic larvae 60, 65, 99, 272
planktotrophic 7, 9, 15, 16, 100
  non-planktotrophic 7, 9, 14ff
plant-herbivore interaction 273
pleisomorphic 10, 13, 16, 211
Pleistocene 2
Pliocene 2, 15, 65, 156
polluted 101
polygenic trait (see also quantitative trait) 41, 43, 49, 50
polymorphism 54, 58ff, 89, 92ff, 102, 104, 113, 199, 217
polyphenol 117, 127ff, 135
polyphyletic 14
population densities 101, 102
population dynamics 272
population size 106
population structure 53, 59
precopulatory sex identification 267, 268, 270
precopulatory species identification 268, 270
predation 16, 41, 42, 124, 140ff, 155, 156, 173, 177, 223, 230, 234, 271
predators 43, 218, 220, 243
predatory (see also antipredatory) 63
principal component analysis 71, 74ff, 272
promiscuous 262, 268, 269
protected habitats (see also sheltered habitats) 41ff, 155, 156, 158, 249
protected shore phenotype 160ff
protoconch 9
protozoa 118, 150
pulmonates 191, 192

quantitative trait (see also polygenic trait) 43, 49, 50

radula 3, 9, 117ff
radular structure 147
rafting 99
random mating (see also mating) 95, 96
receptaculum seminis 268
reciprocal crosses 113
refuges 130
rehydration 248, 249, 255, 257
reproduction 189
  postponing of reproduction 43
reproductive anatomy 3
reproductive barrier 85, 90, 94, 95
reproductive biology 65, 272
reproductive characters 16
reproductive isolation 37, 49, 50, 84, 273
reproductive mode 41, 42, 272
reproductive morph 61, 109
reproductive organs 74
reproductive period 262
reproductive strategies 2, 15, 100
reproductive success 140, 144
reproductive system 15, 233
reproductive tract 114, 271
reproductive trait 61, 272
respiration rate 241, 243
respiratory tissue 248
retractability 157, 162, 169, 171, 176ff
Rhode Island 4
risk treatments 159ff
rockpool (see also spray pool) 73, 79, 83, 188, 193, 262

salinity 61, 130
salt marsh 21, 23, 30, 271
scanning electron microscopy 3, 201
Scilly Isles 22, 90
Scotland 21ff, 63, 104
seagrasses 117, 151
seaweed 117ff, 273
selection 35, 41ff, 60, 61, 85, 89, 94ff, 102, 105, 107, 121, 141, 142, 144, 217ff, 223, 226, 242, 249, 261, 271, 272

stabilizing selection 217, 219, 240
selective agency 117
sex 261, 262, 267
sex ratio 183, 186, 262, 264
sexually mature 43
shape 240
shell 1ff, 22, 199, 208, 213, 214, 217ff, 247, 248, 255, 258, 263
shell banding pattern 71
shell breaking 175
shell characters 71ff, 223, 234, 271, 272
shell colour 183, 185, 186, 225, 233ff, 271
shell construction 223
shell deposition 159, 163, 165ff, 173
shell dimensions 218, 226ff
shell form 71, 72, 90, 155, 156, 172ff, 179
shell layer 199, 209ff
shell length 156ff, 168ff, 178
shell measurements 225, 234
shell microstructure 3, 199, 201, 203, 208ff
shell mineralogy 5, 10, 199ff
shell morphology 42, 72, 160ff, 185, 186, 223, 234, 248
shell ornamentation 72, 90
shell parameters 183
shell phenotypes 155
shell pigmentation 243, 248, 249, 256, 257
shell sculpture 5, 10, 23, 42, 156, 225, 271
shell shape 3, 10, 41, 60, 71ff, 113, 156, 172, 185, 217ff, 224ff, 240, 271, 272
shell size 14
shell strength 218
shell thickness 73, 156, 172
shell trait 155, 175
shell weight 157ff
sheltered habitats etc. (see also protected habitats) 23ff, 41, 91, 123, 131, 140, 142, 143, 183ff, 223, 233, 239, 262
Shetlands 90
sibling groups 65
sibling species 2, 15, 29, 42, 72, 96, 110, 113
simulation model 41
size 71ff, 159, 228, 240, 248, 249, 261, 262
size at maturity 71, 72, 79, 84, 90, 111
size frequency distribution 234
size scaling 163, 172
size-dependence 160
solubility 213
South Africa 30, 34ff, 58, 59, 63, 244ff
Spain 59
spawn 1, 2, 7, 15
spawning 267
specialist 142
speciation 41, 50, 51, 110
species recognition 22
specific status 84, 90, 96
sperm 262, 267, 268
sperm competition 269
sperm investment 269
sperm storage 268
spermatophores 269
spray pool (see also rockpool) 152
stabilising selection, see selection
starvation 120, 173
sterile 261
stochastic processes 85
stress 241ff
structural defence 117
subopercular pattern 71, 73, 79, 80
succession 132, 135
supralittoral 130, 147ff
survivorship 194, 197
Sweden/Swedish 26, 57ff, 71ff, 89ff, 104, 106, 107, 141, 223, 239, 262, 267
sympatric 15, 23, 24, 29, 35, 62ff, 96, 109ff, 224, 228, 240, 258, 268, 272
sympatric speciation 50
synapomorphy 1, 2, 7, 13, 212
systematic study 201

temperature 16, 26, 159, 201, 213, 244ff
body temperature 248
lethal temperature 249
substratum temperature 252
tissue temperature 251ff
temperature tolerance 241, 242, 244
temporal 131, 163, 170, 173, 179
temporal cycles 145
temporal variation 85, 128
Thaididae 156, 213
thermal tolerance 241ff, 257
thermoregulation 219, 256, 257
tide pool (see also rockpool) 131
transplantation 43ff

United Kingdom (UK) (see also British) 30, 59
UPGMA, see average linkage clustering
USA 4, 30, 45, 55, 59, 61, 90, 104, 133, 140
USSR 189

vas deferens 5, 10
visual predation 219
visual predators 239

Wahlund effect 56

Wales (see also Welsh) 4, 21ff, 71ff, 104, 114, 141, 143, 156, 183, 185, 188, 192, 223ff, 239
Washington 4, 45
water loss 223ff, 241ff
wave force 236
weight (see also body weight) 159, 185, 218, 219, 251
Welsh 90
White Sea 189
withdrawal into the shell 243, 248, 249, 257

X-ray analysis 3
X-ray diffraction 201

zonation 241ff, 256, 258
zonation pattern 142, 143